

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

## THE PROPHET MUHAMMAD (CH 8) / THE TEACHINGS OF ISLAM (CH 9)

### VOCABULARY MATCH-UP (ST 7.2)

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|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. _____ ALLAH     | 8. _____ JIHAD    | 15. _____ MOSQUE   | 22. _____ SHIAH |
| 2. _____ CALIPH    | 9. _____ KABAH    | 16. _____ MUHAMMAD | 23. _____ SIYAM |
| 3. _____ 5 PILLARS | 10. _____ KHADIJA | 17. _____ MUSLIM   | 24. _____ SUNNI |
| 4. _____ HADITH    | 11. _____ KORAN   | 18. _____ RAMADAN  | 25. _____ TORAH |
| 5. _____ HAJJ      | 12. _____ MECCA   | 19. _____ SALAT    | 26. _____ ZAKAT |
| 6. _____ IMAM      | 13. _____ MEDINA  | 20. _____ SHAHADAH |                 |
| 7. _____ ISLAM     | 14. _____ MINARET | 21. _____ SHARIAH  |                 |
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- A. the third pillar: almsgiving; equal to 2.5 percent of an individual's total net worth, excluding obligations and family expenses
- B. Arab prophet and founder of Islam
- C. The code of law derived from the Koran and from the teachings and example of Mohammed
- D. The Islamic sacred book, believed to be the word of God as dictated to Muhammad by the archangel Gabriel and written down in Arabic
- E. a black stone building in Mecca that is shaped like a cube and that is the most sacred Muslim pilgrim shrine; believed to have been given by Gabriel to Abraham; Muslims turn in its direction when praying
- F. the second pillar: prayer
- G. The ninth month of the Muslim year, during which strict fasting is observed from sunrise to sunset
- H. The chief Muslim civil and religious ruler, regarded as the successor of Muhammad
- I. a Muslim temple or place of public worship
- J. The name of God among Muslims (and Arab Christians)
- K. A collection of traditions containing sayings of the prophet Muhammad
- L. The person who leads prayers in a mosque
- M. The first five books of the Hebrew Scriptures
- N. one of the two main branches of orthodox Islam; mainly in Iran; regards Ali as the legitimate successor to Mohammed and rejects the first three caliphs
- O. primary obligations, or pillars of faith, that each Muslim must fulfill in his or her lifetime
- P. a city in western Saudi Arabia; site of the tomb of Muhammad; the second most holy city of Islam
- Q. The religion of the Muslims, a monotheistic faith regarded as revealed through Muhammad as the Prophet of Allah
- R. the fourth pillar of Islam: fasting during the holy month of *Ramadan*
- S. (among Muslims) A war or struggle against unbelievers; The spiritual struggle within oneself against sin
- T. the first pillar of Islam: profession of faith
- U. a member of one of the two great religious divisions of Islam, regarding the first four caliphs as legitimate successors of Muhammad and stressing the importance of Sunna as a basis for law
- V. First wife of the Prophet Muhammad
- W. A follower of the religion of Islam
- X. A tall slender tower, typically part of a mosque, with a balcony from which a muezzin calls Muslims to prayer
- Y. the fifth pillar: pilgrimage to Makkah
- Z. The birthplace of Muhammad, it is the holiest city of Islam and a pilgrimage site for all devout believers of the faith