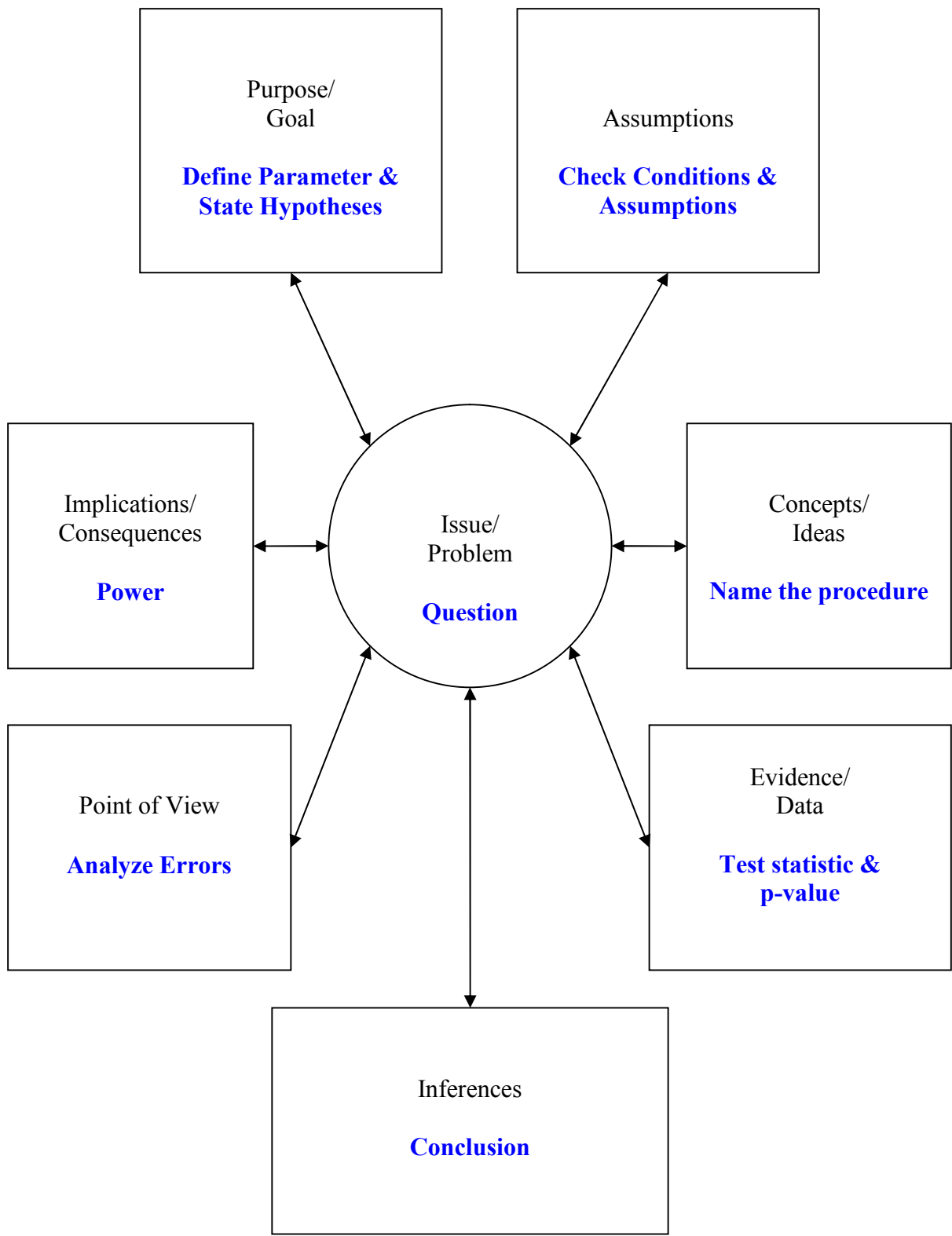


### Paul's Elements of Reasoning



# Statistical Reasoning

