

## 1. CONCEPTS IN HISTORY

1. What is a person called who studies about people, places, and events of the past?  
(Historian)
2. What is a person called who actually sees some act or happening? (Eyewitness)
3. What is a scientist called whom studies ancient ruins and artifacts to learn about the past? (Archaeologist)
4. What do you call a friendly nation that helps another in a war? (Ally)
5. What is the scientific name for humans? (Homo sapiens)
6. The thoughts, beliefs, and methods of doing things that are handed down from ancestors are called? (Culture)
7. What is the land just beyond the settled edge of a nation called (the frontier.)
8. What are settlements called that people make in lands away from their own nations?  
(Colonies)
9. What do you call a large settled area conquered and controlled by a single power? (An Empire)
10. What was North America, Central America, and South America called in the 1400s?  
(The New World)
11. Name the term, which means any natural feature of the earth's surface. (Landform)
12. Name the way humans measure the passage of days, months, and years. (Calendar)
13. What do we call a period of 100 years? (Century)
14. What do we call a period of 20 years? (score)
15. What do we call the human belief in God or the supernatural? (Religion)
16. What do you call a group of people who make laws that others must obey?  
(Government)
17. What do we call the way people use resources to make and sell goods and services (an economy)
18. What is the vocabulary word for a human-made object such as a tool or weapon?  
(Artifact)
19. What do we call a period of approximately 33 years? (a generation)
20. What is the term for the problem facing a nation with more people than it can support?  
(Overpopulation)