

kingwoodcollegelibrary.com

Research Help

MLA STYLE: PAPER AND ELECTRONIC

From the *MLA Handbook for Writers*. 5th ed. New York: MLA, 1999 [REF LB 2369.G53 1999]
 MLA web site <http://www.mla.org>

[PAPER][WEB SITES][ONLINE DATABASES][APA STYLE][WORKS CITED GENERATOR]

- Follow punctuation, capitalization, and underlining provided in examples.
- Indent 5 spaces on all but the first line of each entry.
- Double-space within and between all entries.
- Alphabetize entries by author; if no author is given, begin with title.
- When listing an online source originally printed in a book, journal, or other printed format, use the general guidelines you would use to cite the printed form, followed by the Internet citation.
- Web Sites [MLA 4.9.2] should have author (if given), title underlined, date of publication or update (if available) originator (if available), date of access, and URL (the electronic address).
- Databases [MLA 4.9.7] are cited just like the print version with the addition of the name of the database underlined, the name of the service, the library, the date of access, and URL if known.

PAPER REFERENCES

WEB SITES

ARTICLES FROM ONLINE DATABASES

PAPER REFERENCES

[Remember to double space and indent all but first lines]

BOOK, ONE AUTHOR MLA 4.6.1

Kaku, Michio. Hyperspace: A Scientific Odyssey through Parallel Universes, Time Warps and the Eighth Dimension. New York: Oxford UP, 1994.

BOOK, TWO OR THREE AUTHORS MLA 4.6.4

Maddock, Richard C. , and Richard L. Fulton. Marketing to the Mind: Right Brain Strategies for Advertising and Marketing. Westport, CT: Quorum, 1996.

BOOK, MORE THAN THREE AUTHORS MLA 4.6.4

Gilman, Sandra, et al. Hysteria Beyond Freud. Berkeley: U of California P, 1993.

BOOK, AN EDITOR MLA 4.6.2

Logate, Philip, ed. The Art of the Personal Essay: an Anthology from the Classical Era to the Present. New York: Anchor-Doubleday, 1994.

BOOK, CORPORATE AUTHOR MLA 4.6.6

Public Agenda Foundation. The Health Care Crisis: Containing Costs, Expanding Coverage. New York: McGraw, 1992.

BOOK, AN EDITOR IN ADDITION TO AN AUTHOR MLA 4.6.12

Chaucer, Geoffrey. The Works of Geoffrey Chaucer. Ed. F. W. Robinson. Boston: Houghton, 1957.

PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED SCHOLARLY ARTICLE REPRINTED IN A COLLECTION OF ESSAYS MLA 4.6.7

Frye, Northrop. "Literary and Linguistic Scholarship in a Postliterate Age." PMLA 99 (1984):990-95.
Rpt. in Myth and Metaphor: Selected Essays, 1974-88. Ed. Robert D. Denhom. Charlottesville: UP of Virginia,

EXERPTED SOURCES FROM MULTIVOLUME CRITICAL ANTHOLOGIES (like CLC, TCLC, LC) MLA 4.6.7

Daches, David. "W. H. Auden: The Search for a Public". Poetry 54 (1939): 148-56 Poetry Criticism.
Ed. Robyn V. Young. Vol. 1. Detroit: Gale, 1991. 332-33.

BOOK IN A SERIES (like *Opposing Viewpoints*, *Taking Sides*, and *Contemporary World Issues*) MLA 4.6.16

Dupler, Doug. Energy: Shortage, Glut, or Enough.
Information Plus Reference Series. Detroit, Gale, 2001.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE MLA 4.6.8

Gates, David M. "Astronomy." Encyclopedia Americana. 1996 ed.

Contents

ARTICLE FROM A MAGAZINE MLA 4.7.6

Simons, John. "Improbable Dreams." U. S. News and World Report 22 Mar. 1997: 4-7.

ARTICLE FROM A WEEKLY NEWS SERVICE MLA 4.7.6

Jost, Kenneth. "Independent Counsels Re-examined." CQ Researcher 7 May 1999: 377-84.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE MLA 4.7.5

Feder, Barnaby J. "For Job Seekers, a Toll-Free Gift of Expert Advice." New York Times 22 Mar. 1994,
late ed.: A1+.

ARTICLE IN A SCHOLARLY JOURNAL WITH CONTINUOUS PAGINATION MLA 4.7.1

Scotto, Peter. "Censorship, Reading, and Interpretation: A Case Study from the Soviet Union."

PMLA 109 (1994): 61-70.

ARTICLE IN A SCHOLARLY JOURNAL THAT PAGES EACH ISSUE SEPARATELY MLA 4.7.2

Hallin, Daniel C. "Sound Bite News: Television Coverage of Elections, 1968-1988." Journal of

Communications 42.2 (1992): 5-24.

Contents

WEB SITES

NO AUTHOR MLA 4.9.2

Learn to Be Assertive - in a Positive Way. Counseling and Mental Health Center, U of Texas Austin.

27 Oct. 1999 <<http://www.utexas.edu/student/cmhc/assertips.html>>.

AUTHOR MLA 4.9.2

Dawe, James. The Jane Austen Page. 27 Oct. 1999 <<http://jamesdawe.com/austen.html>>.

DATABASES

PROQUEST DIRECT MLA 4.9.7

Faircloth, Anne, and Ed Brown. "The Best Cities for Business." Fortune 23 Nov. 1998: 142-45+. PA

Research II. ProQuest Direct. Kingwood Coll. Lib., Kingwood. 8 May 2001

<<http://www.umi.com/proquest>>.

Contents

EBSCOHOST MLA 4.9.7

"Diabetes Increases Risk for Caesarean Delivery." Nutrition Research Newsletter Oct. 1999: 6-7.

Health Source. Ebscohost. Kingwood Coll. Lib., Kingwood. 8 May 2001

<<http://www.epnet.com/ehost/login.html>>.

LITERATURE RESOURCE CENTER MLA 4.9.7

Colmer, John. "E. M. Forster: Overview." Reference Guide to English Literature. 2nd ed. Ed. D. L.

Kirkpatrick. 2nd ed. St. James P, 1991. Reproduced in Literature Resource Center. Gale Group. Kingwood Co

Lib., Kingwood. 8 May 2001 <<http://galenet.gale.com>>.

Grieder, Josephine. "Orthodox and Paradox: The Structure of 'Candide'." French Review 57.4 (1984):

485-92. Literature Resource Center. Gale Group. Kingwood Coll. Lib., Kingwood. 8 May 2001

<<http://galenet.gale.com>>.

ONLINE WEEKLY NEWS SERVICE MLA 4.9.7

Bettelheim, Adriel. "Public Broadcasting: Should the Government Subsidies Continue." CQ Researcher

29 Oct. 1999: 929-52. CQ Researcher. Congressional Quarterly. Kingwood Coll. Lib., Kingwood. 8

May 2001 <<http://libraryip.cq.com>>.

ONLINE PERIODICAL MLA 4.9.4a-b

Hebel, Sara. "Appeals Court Says Colleges May Consider Applicant's Race in Striving for Diversity."

Chronicle of Higher Education 6 Dec. 2000. 7 Dec. 2000 <<http://chronicle.com/daily/2000/12/2000120601n>>.

ONLINE GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION MLA 4.9.3d

United States. Dept. of Justice, Natl. Inst. of Justice. Prosecuting Gangs: A National Assessment.

By Claire Johnson, Barbara Webster, and Edward Connors. Feb. 1995. 31 Aug. 2000

<<http://www.ncjrs.org/txtfiles/pgang.txt>>.

Contents

[[LIBRARY](#)] [[COLLEGE](#)] [[SUGGESTIONS](#)] [[SITE MAP](#)] [[OTHER CAMPUSES](#)] [[DATABASES](#)]

Claire Gunnels and Shielida Welling, Reference Librarians.
Copyright © 1999 [Kingwood College]. All rights reserved.
Revised: November 16, 2001.

2.14 Online Reference Sources

Humanities Style

Give the author's name (if known); the title of the article, in quotation marks; the title of the complete work, in italics; any print publication information, including the date; information concerning the online edition (if applicable); the name of the online service, in italics, or the protocol and address and the path or directories followed; and, in parentheses, the date of access.

"Fine Arts." *Dictionary of Cultural Literacy*. 2nd ed. Ed. E. D. Hirsch, Jr., Joseph F. Kett, and James Trefil. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 1993. INSO Corp. *America Online*. Reference Desk/Dictionaries/Dictionary of Cultural Literacy (20 May 1996).

Scientific Style

Give the author's last name and initials; the publication date (if known and if different from the date accessed); and the title of the article. Then cite the word "In," followed by the name (s) of the author(s) or editor(s) (if applicable) and, in italics, the title of the complete work; any previous print publication information (if applicable); identification of the online edition (if applicable); the name of the online service, in italics, or the protocol and address and the path followed to access the material; and, in parentheses, the date accessed.

Fine arts. (1993). In E. D. Hirsch, Jr., J. F. Kett, & J. Trefil (Eds.), *Dictionary of cultural literacy*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. INSO Corp. *America Online*. Reference Desk/Dictionaries/Dictionary of Cultural Literacy (20 May 1996).

2.15 Electronic Publications and Online Databases

Humanities Style

List the author's name, last name first (if known); the title of the article, in quotation marks; and the title of the software publication, in italics. Next, list any version or edition numbers or other identifying information, the series name (if applicable), and the date of publication. Finally, cite the name of the database (if applicable) and the name of the online service—both in italics—or the Internet protocol and address, any other publication information, the directory path followed (if applicable), and, in parentheses, the date accessed.

Warren, Christopher. "Working to Ensure a Secure and Comprehensive Peace in the Middle East." U.S. Dept. of State Dispatch 7:14, 1 Apr. 1996. *FastDoc*. OCLC. File #9606273898 (12 Aug. 1996).

Scientific Style

List the author's last name and initials; the date of publication, in parentheses; the title of the article or file and, enclosed in parentheses, any identifying file or version numbers or other identifying information (if applicable); the title of the electronic database, in italics; the name of the online service, in italics, and access information or the protocol and address and any directory paths; and, in parentheses, the date accessed.

Warren, C. (1996). Working to ensure a
secure and comprehensive peace in the
Middle East (U.S. Dept. of State
Dispatch 7:14). *FastDoc*. OCLC
(File #9606273898). (12 Aug. 1996).
